



Map Reference ID: Series A: Water depth - Tile #4

# Padang - Indonesia

Scale 1:5000

Hazard and Inundation mapping - "Last-Mile - Evacuation project"

### Location Diagram

### Legend

Scenario 2b, tide, DSM	Backdrop image RGB band	Points of interest
0.10 m - 01.00 m	Red: Band 1	Church
01.01 m - 02.00 m	Green: Band 2	Hospital
02.01 m - 03.00 m	Blue: Band 3	Hotel
03.01 m - 04.00 m		Market places
04.01 m - 05.00 m		Mosques
05.01 m - 06.00 m		Post office
06.01 m - 07.00 m		School / Univ
07.01 m - 08.00 m		
08.01 m - 09.00 m		

**Infrastructure**

- Streets
- Footprints of buildings

**Hydro-numerical simulation**

- Boundary of the simulation domain

### Map information and interpretation

The city of Padang is located at the western coast of Sumatra that is threatened severely by potential tsunami triggered by earthquakes along the Sunda arch. To date, inundation and hazard information is limited to coarse data basis. New modeling results are mapped here. Along with enhanced datasets of elevation and bathymetry (RSS GmbH, Franzus-Institute and German Aerospace Center DLR), a possible future rupture scenario has been applied and calculated by means of hydro-numerical modeling tools.

In result, a refined hazard map is proposed. It bases on the following assumptions: The initial seafloor displacement is exaggerated by a safety factor of 0.50. The initial water level at the Padang coast is fixed at an estimated high water level of 0.80m above MSL. Subsedence due to the rupture is approximately -1.38m at Padang. Earthquake related information is provided in collaboration with Agency for the assessment and application of technology (BPPT), Indonesian Institute of Science (LIPI) and Earth Observatory of Singapore (EOS). The topography includes surfaces of houses derived from an up-to-date aerial survey, where vegetation effects have been removed thoroughly. Displayed hazard is either quantified by means of the hydro-dynamical quantity of water depth or specific energy head (Map series A: water depth, Map Series B: Specific energy head). Numerical model used: ANUGATUNAMI. Further reference and citations therein:

Bonero, J. C., K. Sneh, M. Chlieh, and C. E. Synolakis (2006): Tsunami inundation modeling for western Sumatra. *PHAS*, 103(52), doi:10.1073/PHAS.060409103

Sieh, K., et al. (2008): Earthquake supercycle inferred from sea-level changes recorded in the corals of West Sumatra. *Science*, 322, 1674-1678

Taubenböck, H., Gossberg, N., Sotgiu, N., Lämmel, G., Moder, F., Oczapka, M., Klüpfel, H., Wahl, R., Schumann, T., Strunz, G., Birkmann, J., Nagel, K., Sieget, F., Lehmann, F., Diech, S., Gress, A., Klein, R.: Last-Mile preparation to a potential disaster - Interdisciplinary approach towards tsunami early warning and an evacuation information system for the coastal city of Padang, Indonesia. In: *NHESS* 9 (2009), Aug., No. 4, 1509-1528

0 100 200 400 600 m

### Projection & Grid Information

Projection:	Reference Grid	Geographic Grid
Spheroid:	UTM Zone 47 South	Geographic (DMS)
Datum:	WGS84	WGS84
	WGS84	WGS84

### Satellite Information and Aerial Image

Satellite:	Ikonos	Company:	RSS GmbH, DLR
Pixel Size:	1m	Pixel Size:	0.25m
Acquisition Date:	April 12, 2005	Acquisition Date:	September, 2007
Georeferencing:	Orthorectification	Georeferencing:	GPS
Accuracy:	±0.5 m RMSE	Accuracy:	±0.30m

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- KONCS © GeoEye 2002
- Vector Data © DLR 2009, RSS GmbH 2008
- Bathymetry / Hydronumerical data © Franzus-Institute, LUH 2010

Date: 2010-04-02  
Edition: 1.1  
Print dimension at 1:5,000 ISO A0 size (1189 x 841 mm)

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### Map generation

FRANZIUS-INSTITUT  
for Hydraulic, Waterways  
and Coastal Engineering

### Data provision

BPPT, LIPI, GITEWS, GEOTECHNOLOGIEN

### Acknowledgement